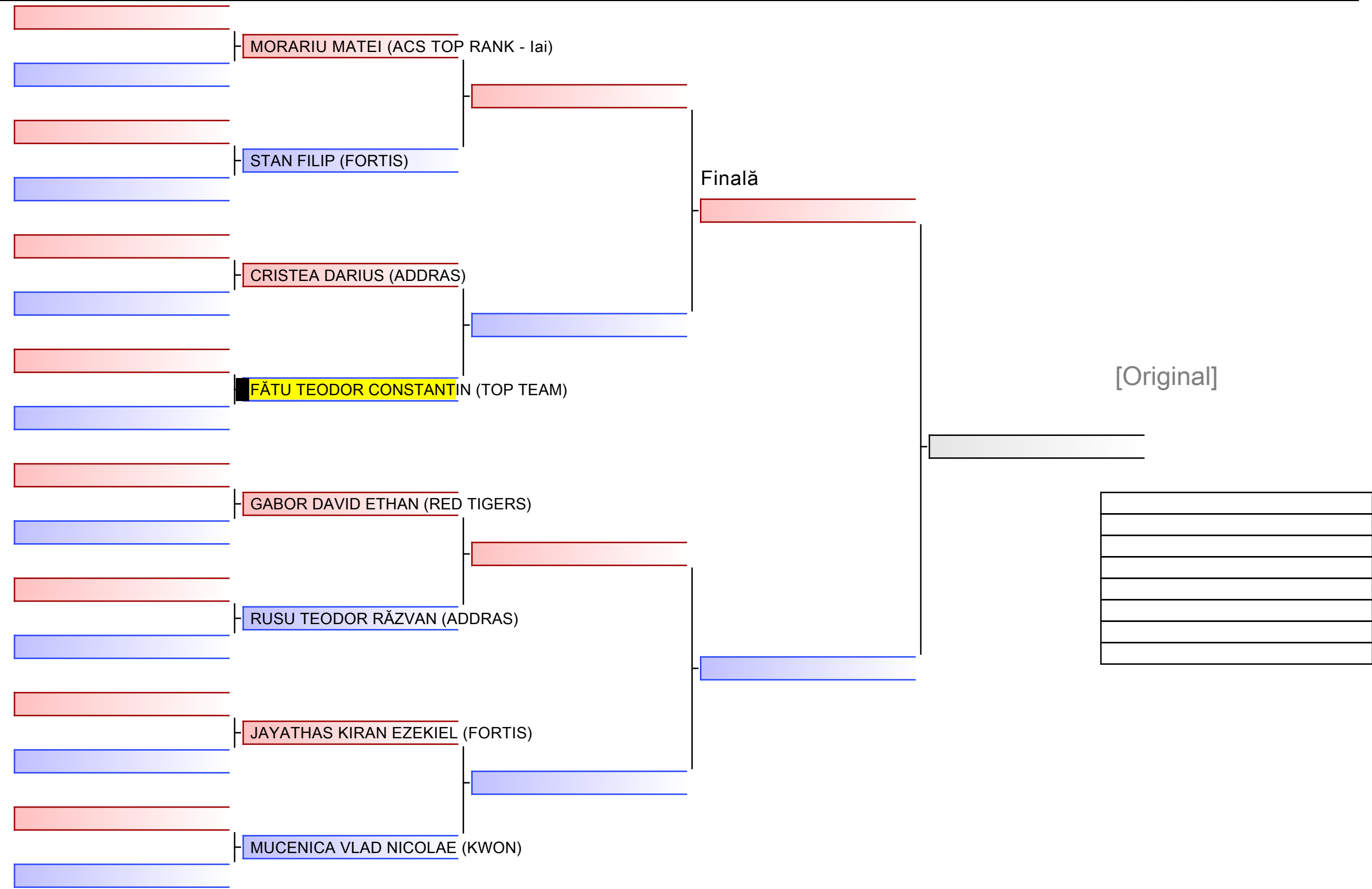
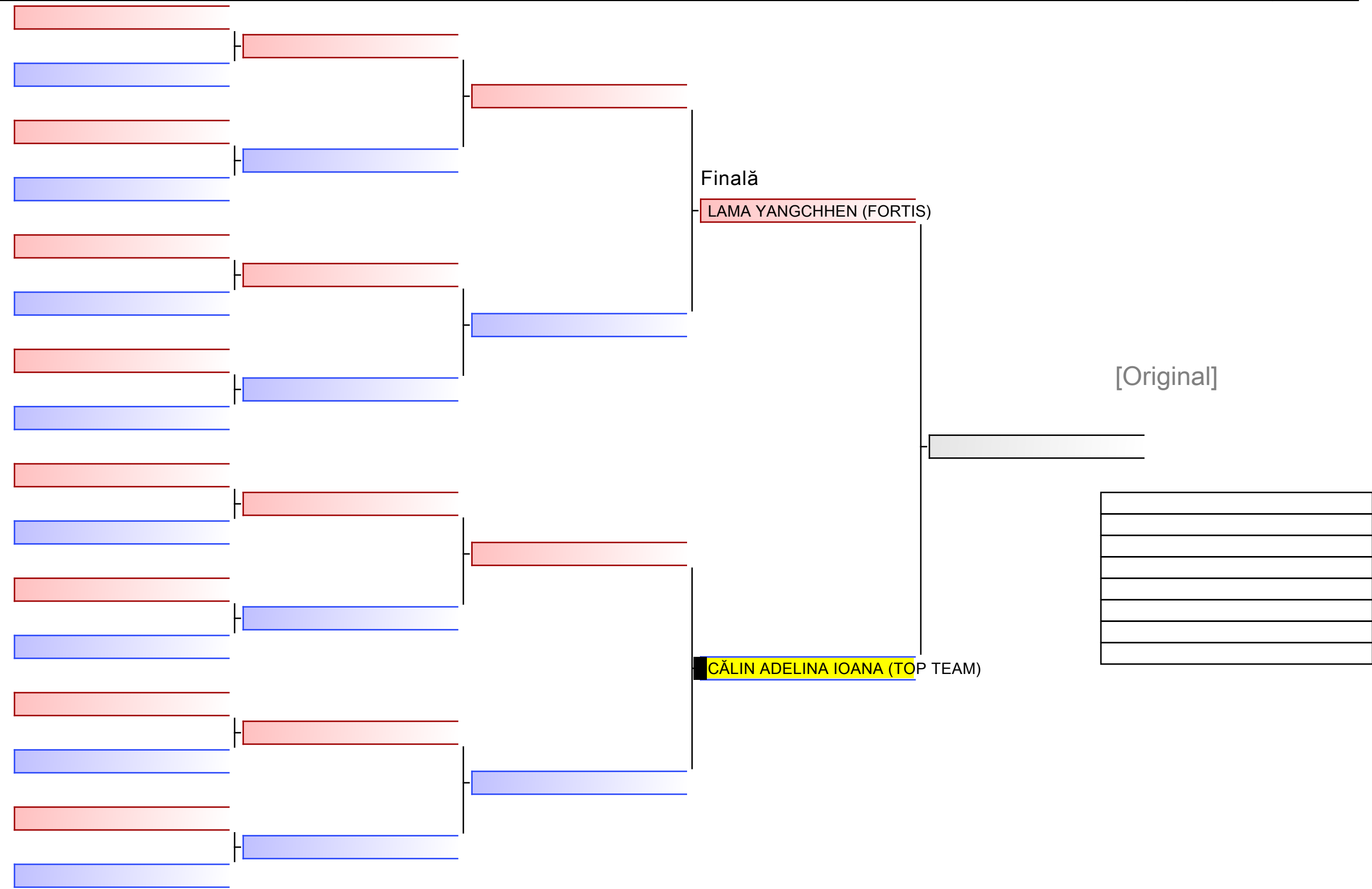
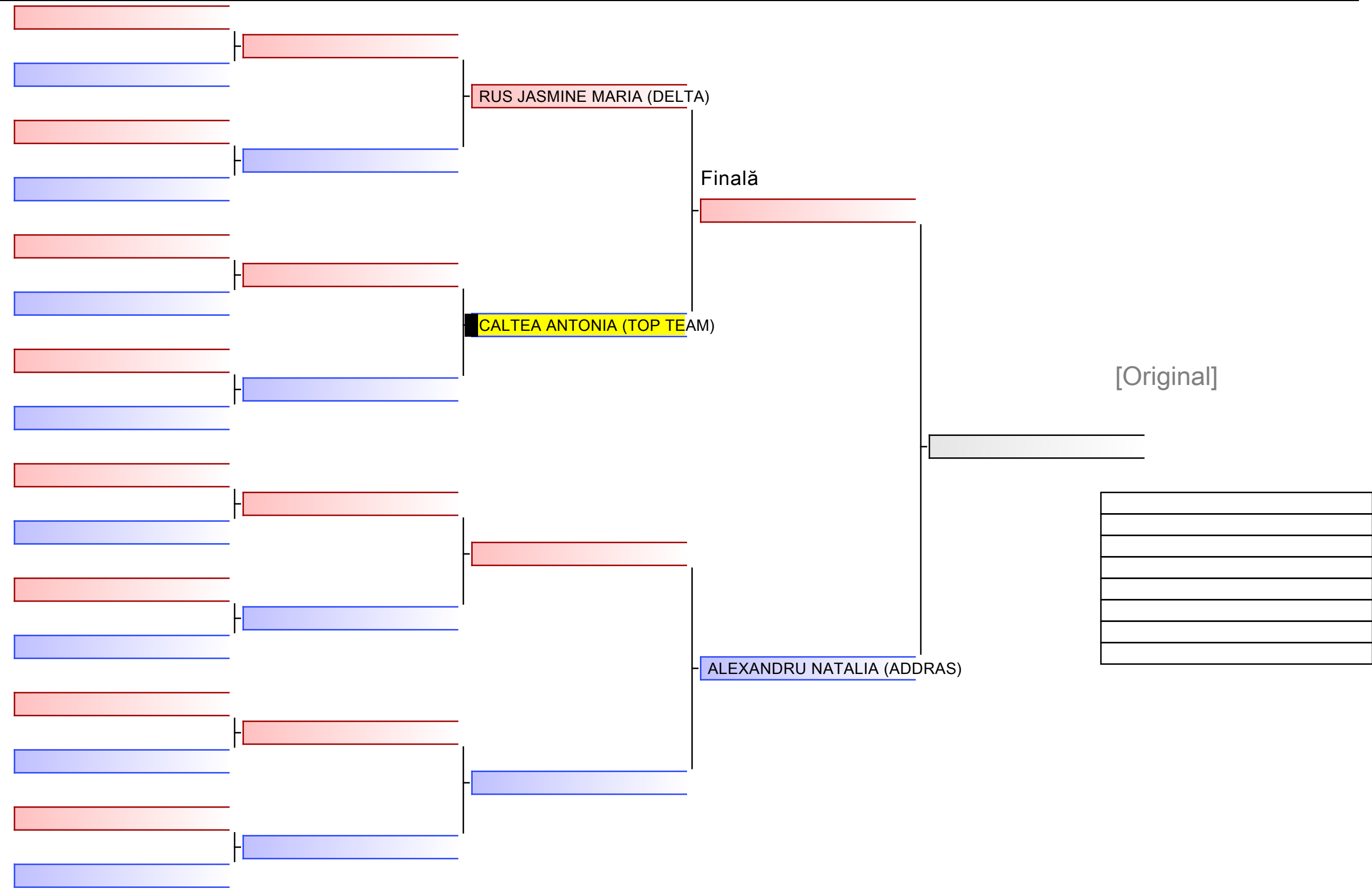
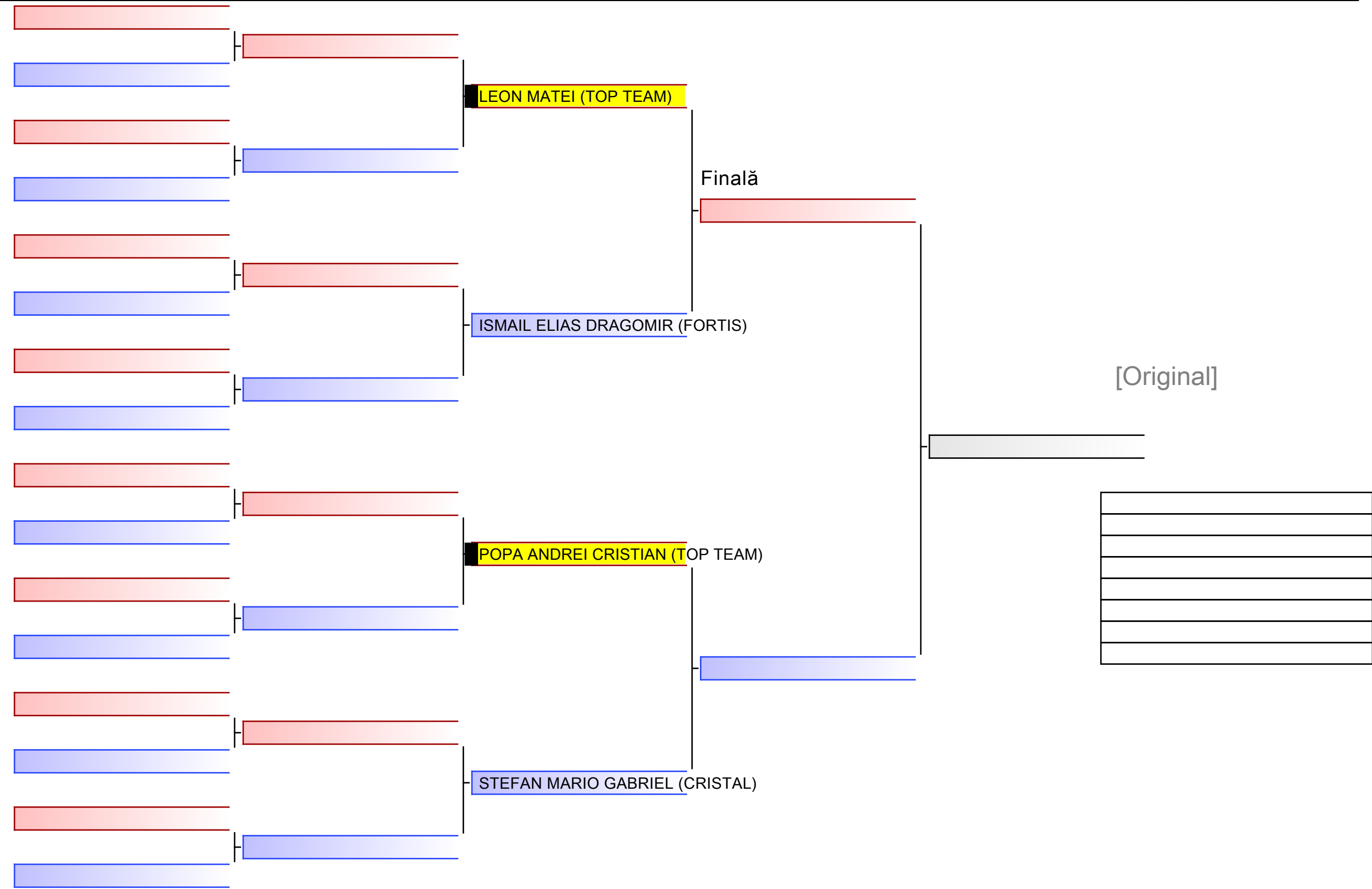


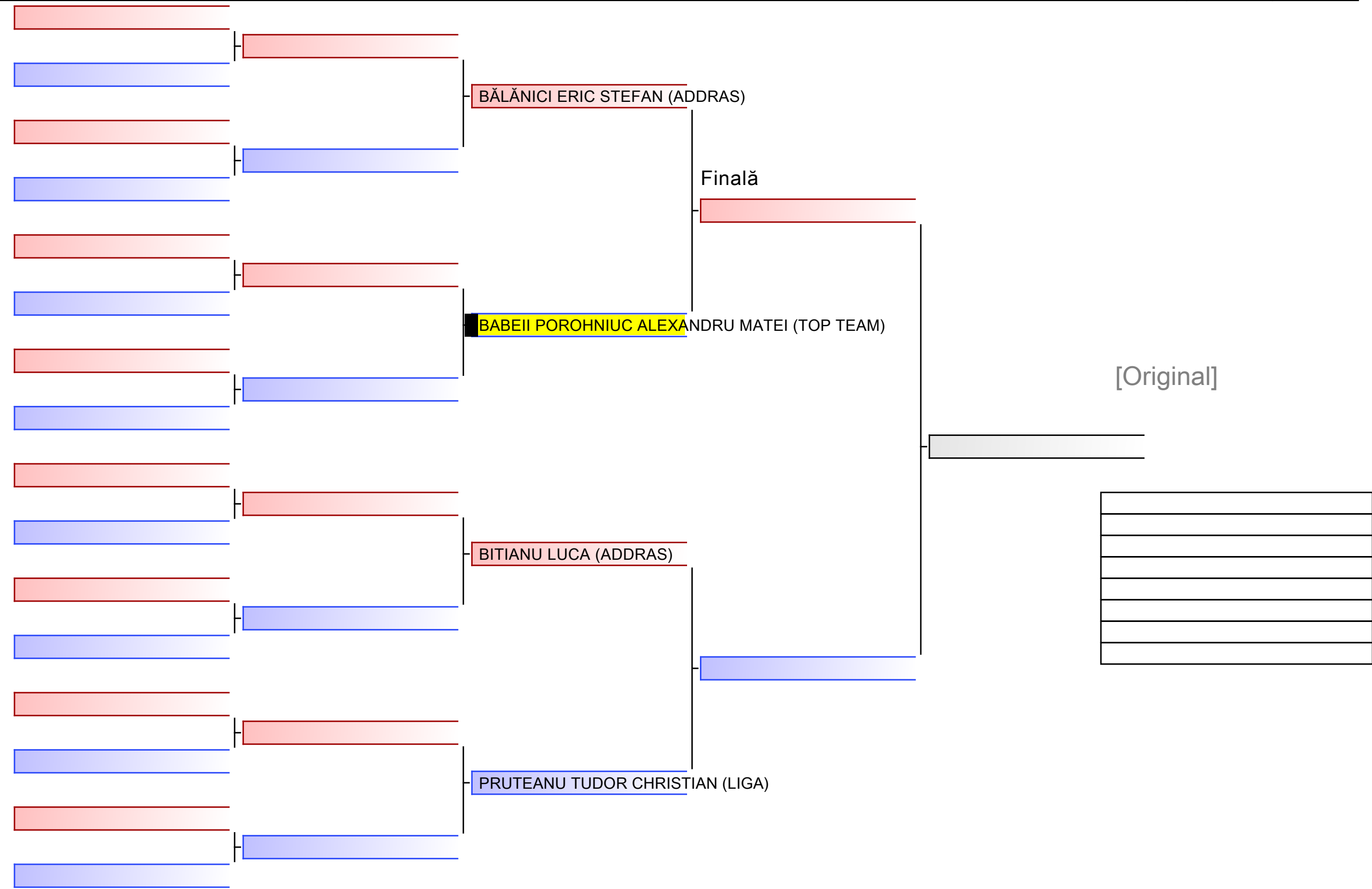


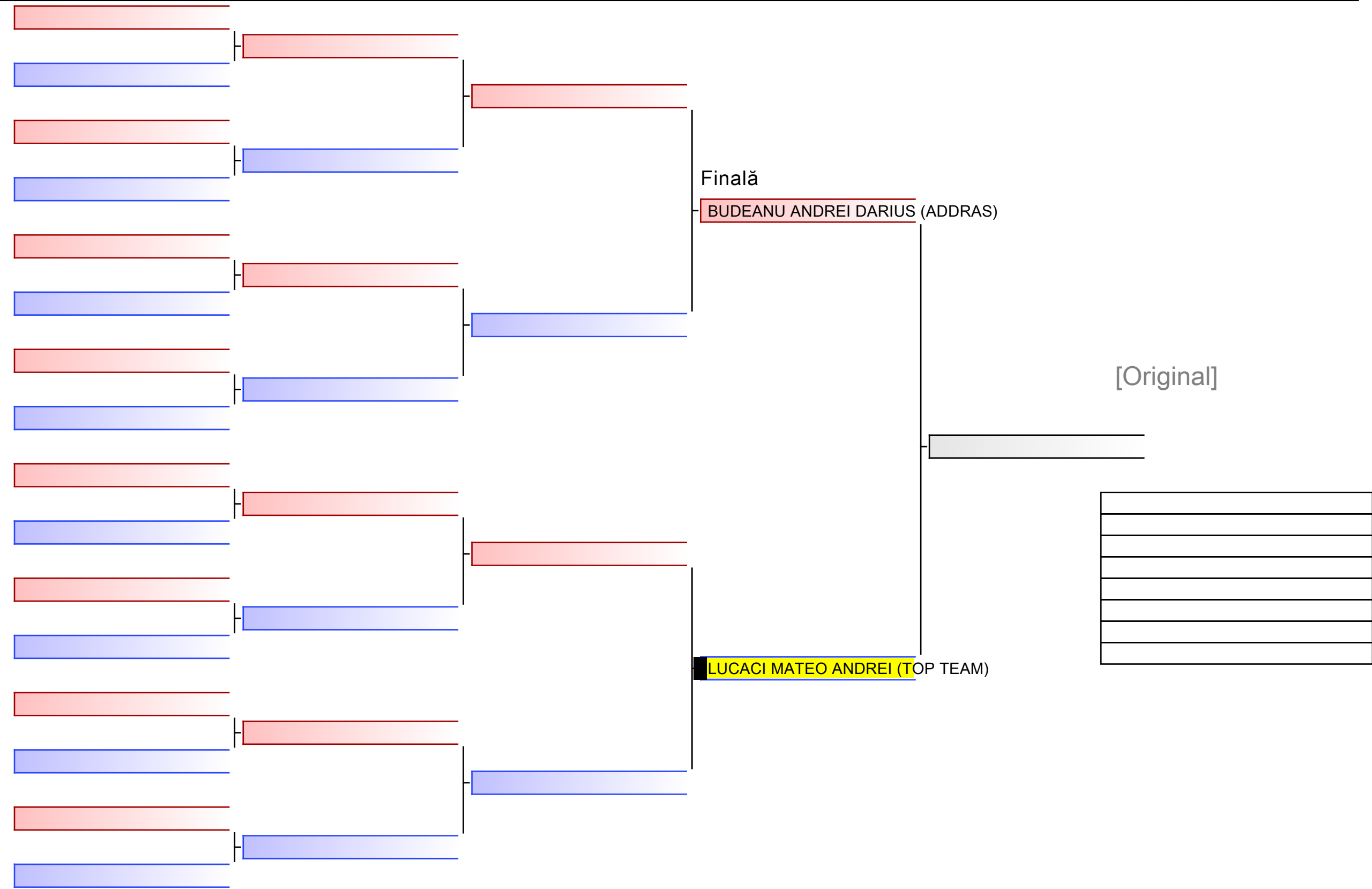
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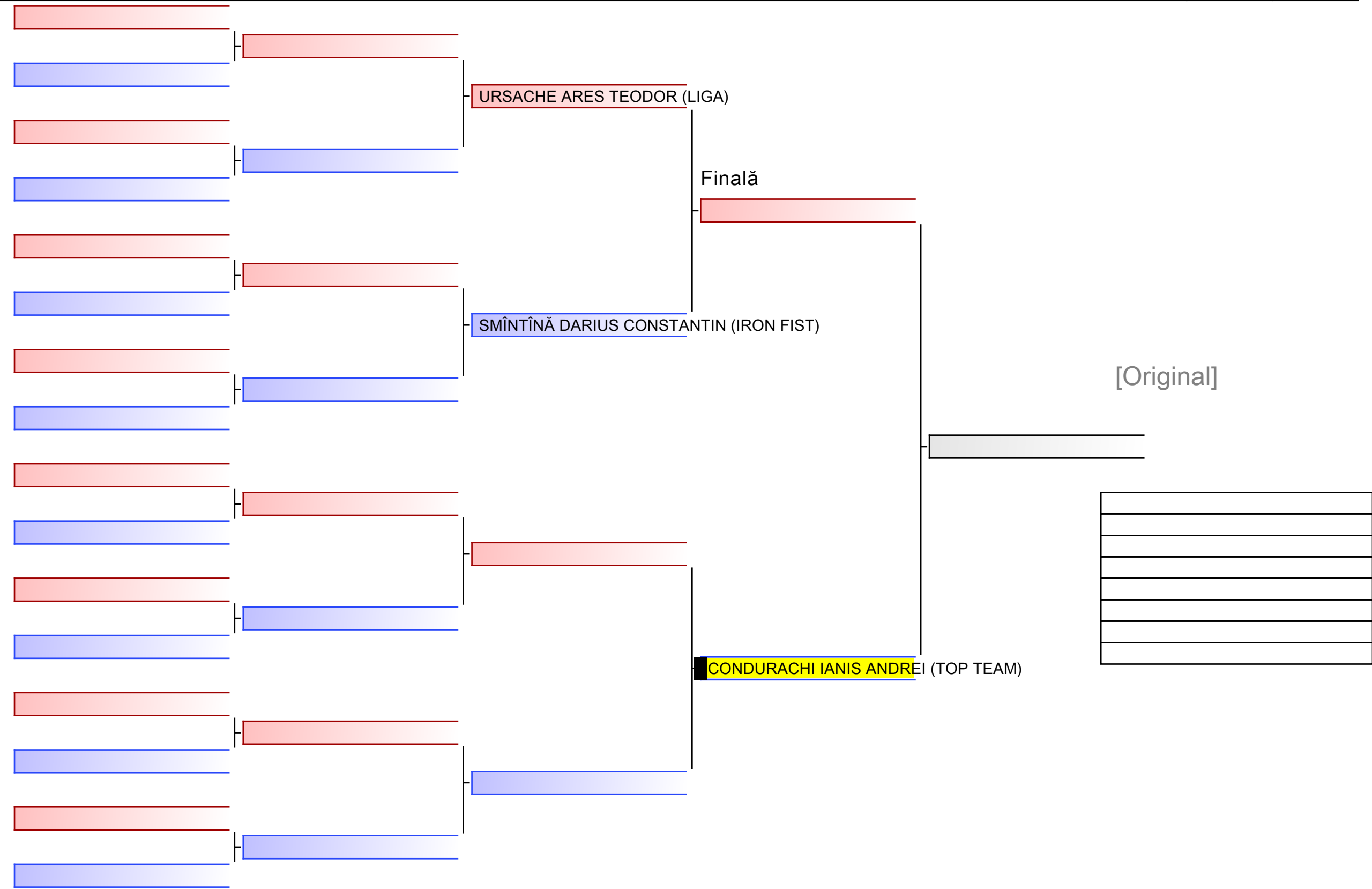


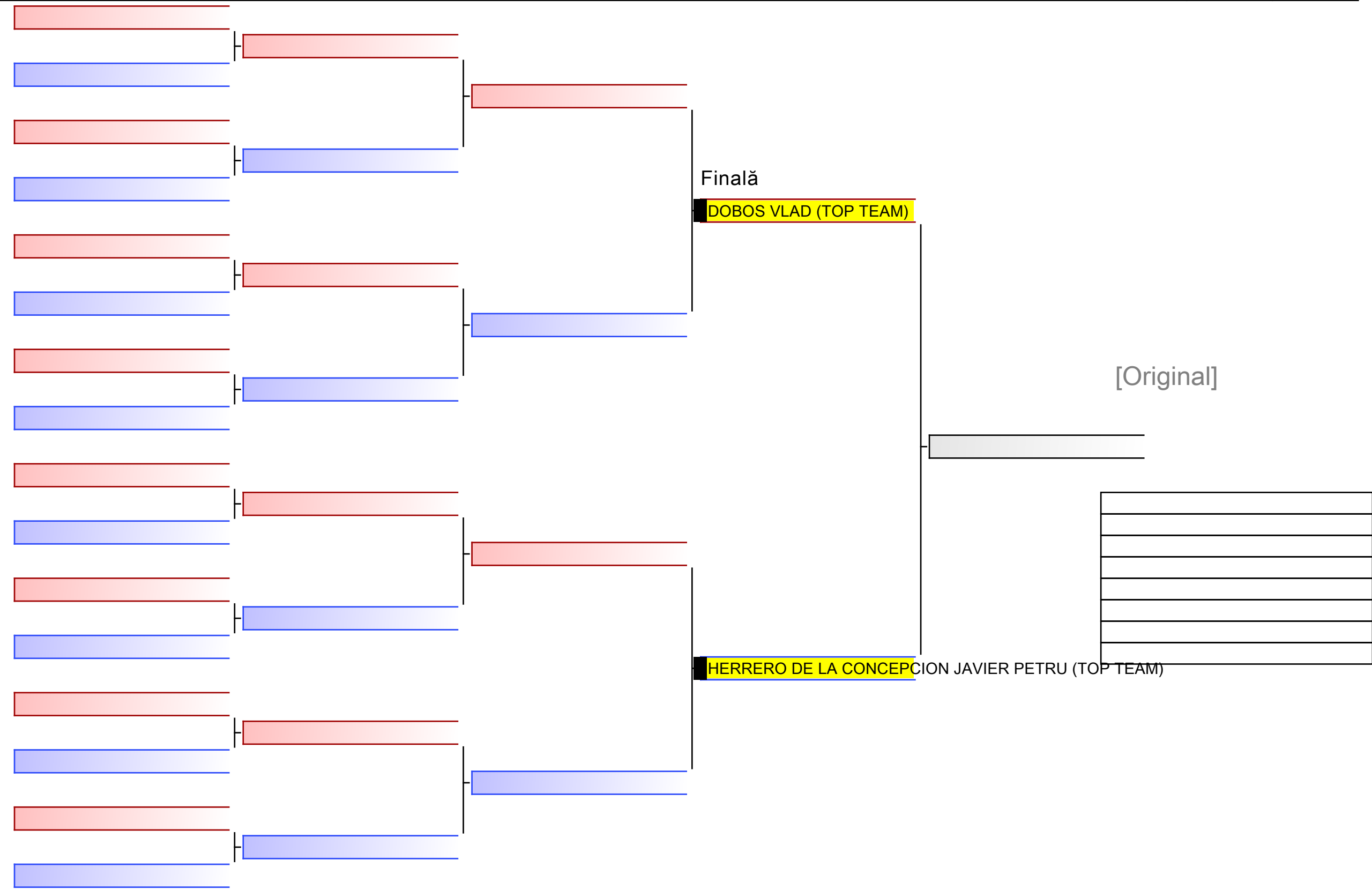


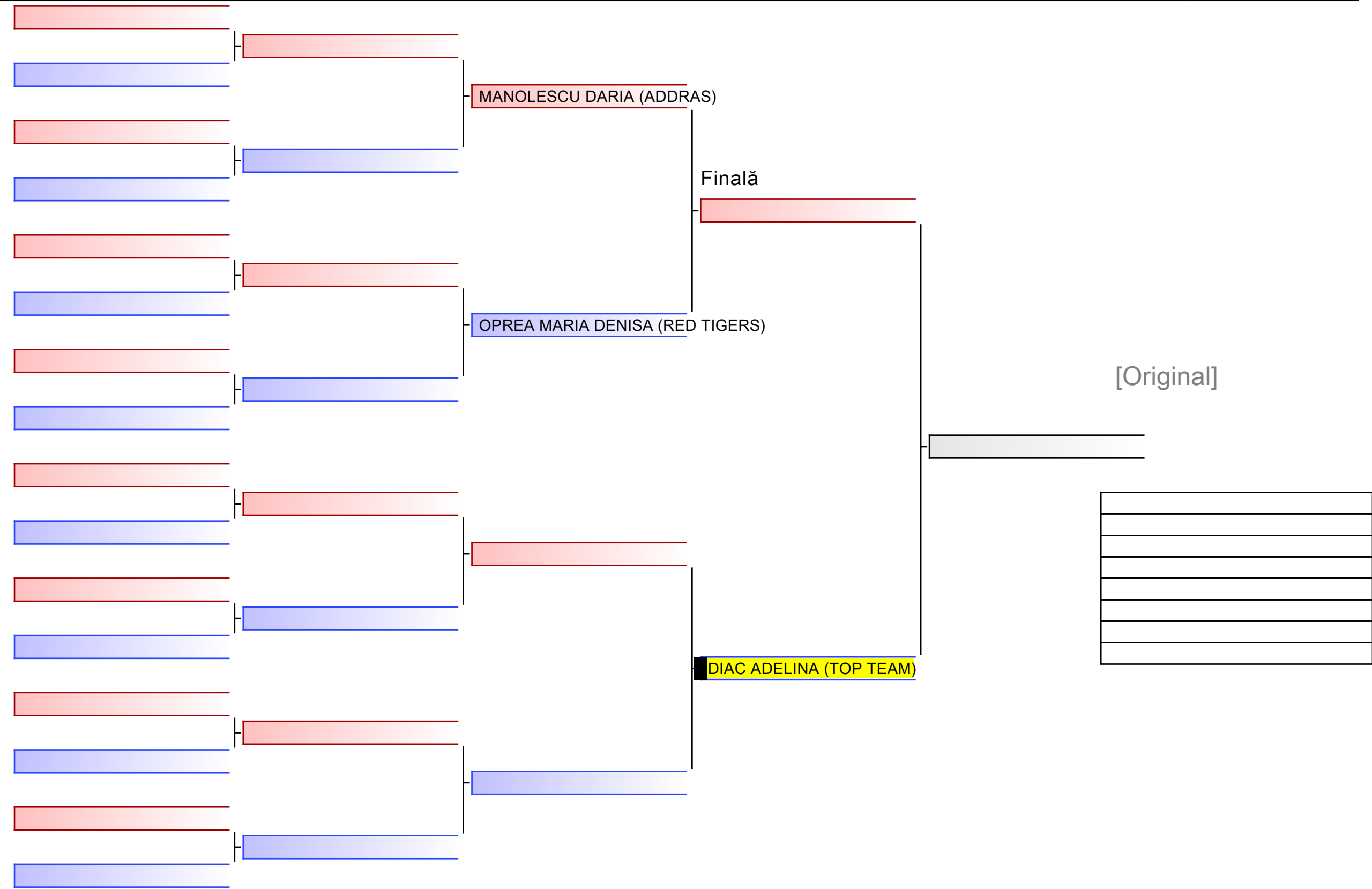


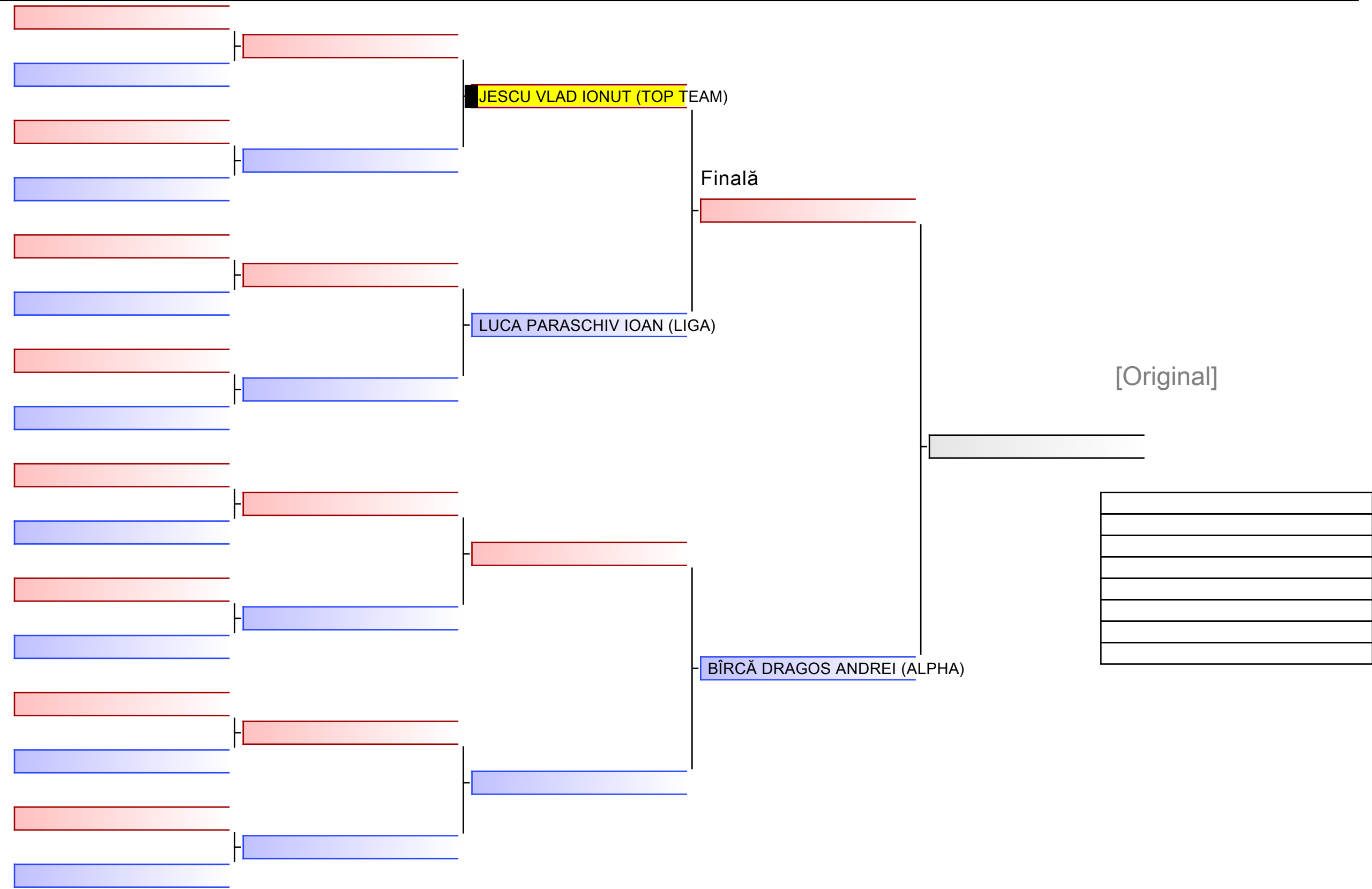




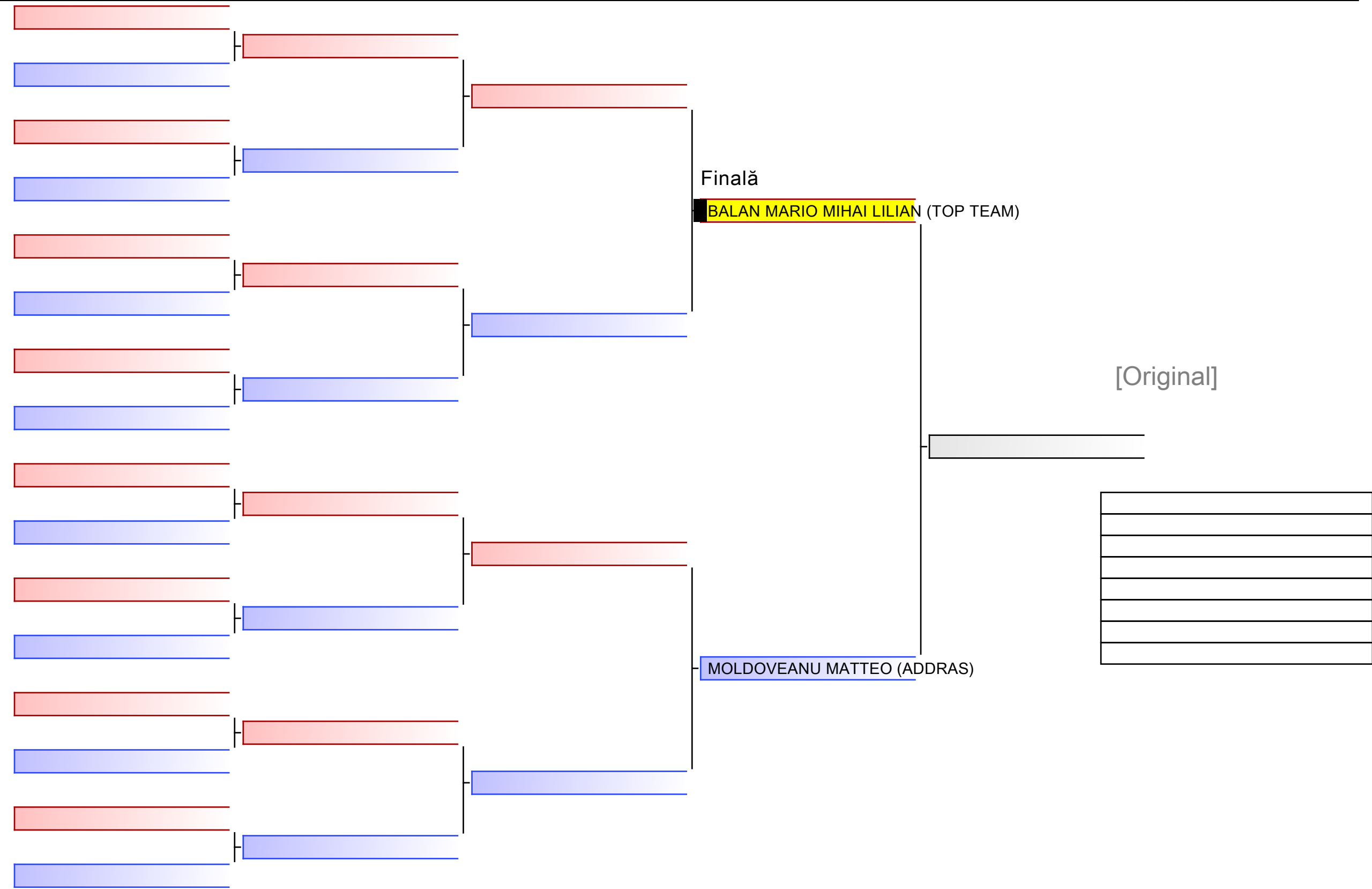








[Original]



- 1

GROZAVU RARES (TOP TEAM)
- 2

ALBESCU IANIS MIHAI (LIGA)
- 3

GROZAVU RARES (TOP TEAM)
- 4

BULDUM DAVID ANDREI (ALPHA)
- 5

ALBESCU IANIS MIHAI (LIGA)
- 6

BULDUM DAVID ANDREI (ALPHA)

[Original]

